**Unit VIII – Cold War 1945-1980 Study Guild**

**Vocabulary Terms**

1. Cold War 48. The Martin Letter 94. Allen Ginsberg
2. Revisionist interpretation 49. HUAC 95. Jack Kerouac
3. Post-revisionist 50. Whittaker Chambers 97. J.D. Salinger
4. Tehran Conference 52. Alger Hess 98. Michael Harrington
5. Big Three 53. Richard M. Nixon 99. Cultural of poverty
6. Moscow Agreement 54. J. Edgar Hoover 100. Urban renewal
7. Yalta Conference 55. McCarran Internal Security 101. Brown v. Board I
8. Dumbarton Oaks Act 102. Brown v. Board II
9. United Nations 56. Klaus Fuchs 103. Little Rock 9
10. Security Council 57. Rosenbergs 104. Rosa Parks
11. Pastoralization 58. Joseph McCarthy 105. Martin Luther King, Jr.
12. Zone of occupation 59. McCarthyism 106. SCLC
13. Potsdam Conference 60. Domestic subversion 107. Jackie Robinson
14. Chiang Zai-shek 61. Adlai Stevenson 108. John Foster Dulles
15. Mao Zedong 62. Baby boom 109. Federal Highway Act
16. China Lobby 63. Suburbs 110. Massive Retaliation
17. Containment 64. Walter Reuther 111. Brinksmanship
18. George F. Kennan 65. Escalator clause 112. Ho Chi Minh
19. Truman Doctrine 66. AFL-CIO 113. Dien Bien Phu
20. Dean Acheson 67. George Meany 114. Mohammed Mossadegh
21. Domino Effect 68. Teamster Union 115. Mohammed Reza Pahlavi
22. Marshall Plan 69. Jimmy Hoffa 116. Gamal Abdel Nasser
23. Selective Service System 70. Operation Dixie 117. Suez Crisis
24. Atomic Energy Commission 71. William Levitt 118. Yankee Imperialism
25. National Security Act 72. Levittown 119. Military Industrial Complex
26. NSC 73. GI Bill 120. New Frontier
27. CIA 74. Benjamin Spock 121. Great Society Programs
28. Department of Defense 75. NBC 122.Department of Housing
29. Berlin Airlift 76. ABC & Urban Development
30. NATO 77. CBS 123. Immigration Act
31. Warsaw Pact 78. Soap Opera 124. SNCC
32. Taiwan 79. Ozzie and Hariett 125. Freedom Rides
33. NSC-68 80. Leave It To Beaver 126. Bull Connor
34. Reconversion 81. Father Knows Best 127. George Wallace
35. GI Bill of Rights 82. Cultural alienation 128. Robert Kennedy
36. John L. Lewis 83. Social diversity 129. Medger Evans
37. Fair Deal 84. Jona Salk 130. Civil Rights Act of 1964
38. Welfare-state liberalism 85. Sputnik 131. Freedom Summer
39. Robert Taft 86. Yuri Gagarin 132. Voting Rights Act of
40. Wagoner Act 87. NASA 1965
41. Taft-Hartley Act 88. White collar worker 133. De jure segregation
42. Dixiecrat 89. Blue collar worker 134. De facto segregation
43. Storm Thurmond 90. National Defense Education Act 135. Affirmative Action
44. Shelley v. Kraemer 91. William H. Whyte, Jr. 136. Watts Riot
45. Syngman Rhee 92. David Reisman 137. Black Panthers
46. Korean War 93. Beats or Beatniks 138. Bobby Seale

139. Huey Newton 193. Henry Kissinger 247. Boll weevils

140. Nation of Islam 194. Vietnamization 248. deregulation

141. Elijah Muhammed 195. Teach-in 249. EPA

142. Malcolm X 196. Kent State Massacre 250. deficit

143. Third World 197. Pentagon Papers 251. SDI

144. Green Berets 198. Daniel Ellsberg 252. Iran-Contra Scandal

145. Bay of Pigs 199. My Lai Massacre

146. Berlin Wall 200.Willaim Calley

147. Cuban Missile Crisis 201. Christmas Bombing

148. rapproachment 202. Balance of power

149. Vietminh 203. SALT I

150. 1st Indochina War 204. detente

151. Geneva Accords 205. Nixon Doctrine

152. Ngo Dinh Diem 206. Salvador Allende

153. 2nd Indochina War 207. Six Days War

154. Dean Rusk 208. PLO

155. Robert McNamara 209. Yom Kippur War

156. Gulf of Tonkin Resolution 210. Family Assistance Plan

157. Nguyen Van Thieu 211. Engel v. Vitale

158. Attrition 212. Gideon v. Wainwright

159. Ho Chi Minh Trail 213. Escobedo v. Illinois

160. Pacification 214. Miranda v. Arizona

161. Tet Offensive 215. Bakke v. Univ. of California at Regents

162. Eugene McCarthy 216. George McGovern

163. James Earl Ray 217. Endanger Species Act

164. Sirhan Sirhan 218. Clean Air Act

165. silent majority 219. OPEC

166. Peace with honor 220. Stagflation

167. the New Left 221. Watergate

168. SDS 222. CREEP

169. Port Huron Statement 223. Saturday Night Massacre

170. Tom Hayden 224. U.S. v. Nixon

171. Free Speech Movement 225. WHIP

172. People’s Park Battle 226. Malaise speech

173. Vietnam Moratarium 227. Anwar Sadat

174. counter culture 228. Menachem Begin

175. LSD 229. Camp David Accords

176. Bob Dylan 230. SALT II

177. Timothy O’Leary 231. Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini

178. Joan Baez 232. Iranian Hostage Crisis

179. Woodstock 233. Afghanistan

180. Declaration of Indian Purpose 234. 1980 Olympic Boycott

181. Wounded Knee 235. Sagebrush Rebellion

182. Pan-Indians 236. Pseudo faiths

183. AIM 237. Evangelical Christians

184. Indian Civil Rights Act 238. Bill Graham

185. Betty Friedan 239. Oral Roberts

186. Feminist Mystique 240. Moral Majority

187. Gloria Steinem 241. Jerry Falwell

188. NOW 242. The New Right

189. ERA 243. Proposition 13

190. Roe v. Wade 244. Neo-conservatives

191. Phyllis Schafly 245. Ronald Reagan

192. Billy Jean King 246. Supply-side economics

***Historical Understanding***

**Ordeal of Liberalism**

1. Summarize or make a bullet-point list of the information on JFK’s foreign policy. Make sure you remember the major foreign policy events of Truman and Eisenhower’s presidencies.
2. Study the list of Cold War events you were given last unit.
3. Summarize or make a bullet-point list of the information on JFK’s domestic policies.
4. Briefly take notes on the following: Greensboro Sit-ins, SNCC, freedom rides, Birmingham protests and Bull Connor, March on Washington, Civil Rights Act of 1964, Freedom Summer, Voting Rights Act of 1965.
5. Make a list of the Great Society programs. Make sure you know what each one did.
6. How and why did America enter the war in Vietnam? Briefly trace the steps.
7. What was the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution? Why didn’t the escalation of American involvement in the War succeed?

**Crisis of Authority**

1. How did the conduct of the Vietnam War affect American domestic affairs and how did American domestic affairs affect the conduct of the war?
2. Analyze the origins, methods, and ambitions of the student movement of the 1960s. What was its effect on American political, intellectual, and social institutions? Make sure you include the SDS, Port Huron Statement and Free Speech Movement.
3. How did the civil rights movement change in this period? Why did racial and civil unrest turn violent? Make sure you include Malcolm X, Black Muslims, Stokely Carmichael, Black Panthers, Long Hot Summers,
4. Make a list of changes achieved in the social reform movements of the 1960s and 1970s that were the legacy of the civil rights movement. Make sure to include Cesar Chavez, AIM, Wounded Knee, and Stonewall.
5. What elements contributed to the women’s movement of the 1960s and 1970s?
6. What factors contributed to the election of Richard Nixon in 1968?
7. What policies were adopted by the Nixon administration to extricate the U.S. from the Vietnam War?
8. What was the legacy of Vietnam?
9. What were some significant revelations of malfeasance in the Watergate affair?
10. Describe the general outlines of Nixon's economic policy.
11. What were the proximate and fundamental causes of the creeping inflation of the late 1960s and 1970s?
12. What did the Pentagon Papers reveal about the true nature of the Vietnam War?
13. What was the goal of *détente*?
14. Identify President Nixon's most important foreign policy achievements.
15. What was the thrust of the Nixon Doctrine? What were its implications on Chile?

**The “Age of Limits” to the Age of Reagan**

1. How did President Ford attempt to get the nation's economy back in shape? What was the purpose of the W.I.N. buttons?
2. How did the energy crisis complicate Ford's problems?
3. How did Carter manage to help bring about a peace treaty between Egypt and Israel?
4. What problems did critics have with President Carter's foreign policy philosophy?
5. What led to the Iranian hostage crisis? What political affects did it have on the Carter administration?
6. Why did *detente* collapse with the Soviet Union during the Carter administration?
7. Describe the basis of Christian evangelicalism. How could it lead to both social liberalism, as in Jimmy Carter, and, more typically, cultural conservatism, as in Jerry Falwell?
8. List some of the issues stressed by the "Christian right."
9. How did activists build the "New Right?" What was Ronald Reagan's role in the emergence of the movement?
10. What were the key elements of the Reagan Coalition? How did it differ from the traditional Republican constituency?
11. Explain the assumptions of supply-side economics or "Reaganomics."
12. What stance toward the Soviets and communism in general constituted the so-called Reagan Doctrine?
13. How was the Reagan Doctrine applied in Latin America and the Caribbean?
14. What was the nature of the Iran-Contra scandal? What other scandals plagued the Reagan administration?